

BIOL 440

Macroevolution and Speciation

Fall Term (2016-17)

CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

An exploration of higher-level processes in evolution spanning considerations of mechanisms of speciation, extinction, adaptive radiation, and phylogenetics.

PREREQUISITE BIOL 302/3.0 or BIOL 303/3.0

SCHEDULE

Lectures: Tuesday 11:30am-12:20pm, Wednesday 1:30-2:30pm. BIOSCI 1120.
Tutorials: Refer to Timetable for listing.

Instructor	Dr. Stephen C. Lougheed
Instructor Contact	steve.lougheed@queensu.ca Phone: 613-533-6128.
Office Hours	Wednesday 9-12 am
TA:	TBA
TA Contact Information	TBA
Office Hours	TBA

Learning Objectives

Biology 440 explores evolutionary processes and the patterns that they produce at and above the species level. The course also aims to promote critical thinking and improve students' scientific literacy and writing skills. To these ends the course uses a mixture of lectures, interactive tutorials, group research projects, and individual research essays. Students will explore papers from the primary scientific literature, as well as using reviews and texts. After taking this course, the student should have:

- A strong understanding of evolutionary principles and main genetic mechanisms.
- An appreciation of evolutionary time scales and major events in the fossil record.
- Opinions about the relationship between micro- and macroevolution.
- An understanding of theory underlying speciation and extinction and knowledge of salient examples.
- An appreciation of the diversity of research and analytical approaches used to study evolutionary processes.
- Improved writing and presentation skills.

Learning Hours

<i>Teaching method</i>		<i>Average hours per week</i>	<i>Number of weeks</i>	<i>Total hours</i>
In-class hours	Lecture	2	12	24
	Seminar			
	Laboratory			
	Tutorial	3	8	24
	Practicum			
	Group learning	4	5	20
	Individual instruction			
Other	Online activity	1	4	4
	Off-campus activity			
	Private study	4	12	48
Total hours on task				120

Course Outline: Main Topics

- Review of microevolutionary principles and distinct features of macroevolution.
- Species concepts.
- Ecological versus geographical models of speciation.
- Sexual selection, sexual conflict and speciation.
- Phylogenetics and phylogenomics.
- Introduction to biogeography.
- The genomics of speciation.
- Coevolution & co-speciation.
- Palaeontology and the fossil record.
- Evolutionary developmental biology (EVO/DEVO)
- Causes and patterns of extinction.

Textbooks/Readings

There is no comprehensive textbook on both speciation and macroevolution. Assigned and recommended readings vary from year to year and are available on the course website.

Grading Scheme (considered final after first week)

Component	Weight	Date
Phylogenetics Group Exercise	25%	October & November
Major Paper Proposal	10%	Mid-October
Major Paper	30%	End November
Tutorial Exercise	25%	September & October
Tutorial Participation	10%	

Grading Method

In this course, some components will be graded using numerical percentage marks. Other components will receive letter grades, which for purposes of calculating your course average will be translated into numerical equivalents using the Faculty of Arts and Science Letter Grade Input Scheme. When letter grades are employed, the following scale will be employed for purposes of calculating your course average:

Arts & Science Letter Grade Input Scheme

Assignment mark	Numerical value for calculation of final mark
A+	93
A	87
A-	82
B+	78
B	75
B-	72
C+	68
C	65
C-	62
D+	58
D	55
D-	52
F48 (F+)	48
F24 (F)	24
F0 (0)	0

Your course average will then be converted to a final letter grade according to Queen's Official Grade Conversion Scale:

Queen's Official Grade Conversion Scale

Grade	Numerical Course Average (Range)
A+	90-100
A	85-89
A-	80-84
B+	77-79
B	73-76
B-	70-72
C+	67-69
C	63-66
C-	60-62
D+	57-59
D	53-56
D-	50-52
F	49 and below

Academic Integrity and Queen's Code of Conduct

Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with the regulations concerning academic integrity and for ensuring that their assignments and conduct conform to the principles of academic integrity. Information is available in the Arts and Science Calendar (see Academic Regulation 1 - <http://www.queensu.ca/artsci/academic-calendars/regulations/academic-regulations>, on the Arts and Science website (see <http://www.queensu.ca/artsci/academics/undergraduate/academic-integrity>), and at Biology's website (<http://www.queensu.ca/biology/undergrad/integrity.html>) and from the instructor of this course. Departures from academic integrity include plagiarism, use of unauthorized materials, facilitation, forgery and falsification, and are antithetical to the development of an academic community at Queen's. Given the seriousness of these matters, actions which contravene the regulations on academic integrity carry sanctions that can range from a warning or the loss of grades on an assignment to the failure of a course to a requirement to withdraw from the university.

Accommodation Policy, Exam Conflicts, and Other Conflicts

Students who feel they need accommodations for disabilities or extenuating circumstances, or have a conflict between exams or other commitments should consult the Biology Department's website for details about how to proceed (<http://www.queensu.ca/biology/undergrad/integrity.html>). In general, the earlier a course coordinator is apprised of an extenuating circumstance, the more likely an accommodation can be made. Students are encouraged to be proactive in anticipating difficulties, when it is possible to do so.

Students may apply to write a make-up or deferred exam if they have an exam conflict as defined in the Academic Regulations of the Faculty (See Arts and Science Calendar Regulation 8 - <http://www.queensu.ca/artsci/academic-calendars/regulations/academic-regulations>). In this case, the student should report to the Exams Office first to verify that there is a genuine exam conflict. Biology professors will not consider your situation to be a conflict unless it meets the criteria set out by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences.

Students may request a make-up or deferred exam if they have an exam conflict with off-campus travel associated with a field course (e.g BIOL-307/3.0 or 407/3.0) that is held during the fall or winter terms.

Copyright

This material is designed for use as part of BIOL 369 at Queen's University and is the property of the instructor unless otherwise stated. Third party copyrighted materials (such as book chapters and articles) have either been licensed for use in this course or fall under an exception or limitation in Canadian Copyright law.

Accommodation of Disabilities

Queen's University is committed to achieving full accessibility for persons with disabilities. Part of this commitment includes arranging academic accommodations for students with disabilities to ensure they have an equitable opportunity to participate in all of their academic activities. If you are a student with a disability and think you may need accommodations, you are strongly encouraged to contact the Disability Services Office (DSO) and register as early as possible. For more information, including important deadlines, please visit the DSO website at: <http://www.queensu.ca/hcds/ds/>